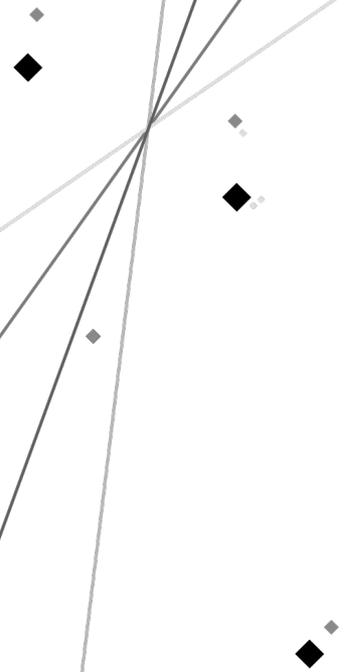


Polling for *Policy Exchange* GB Ethnicity Poll

5 April 2024

London, UK

REDFIELD & WILTON
STRATEGIES



Methodology

Conducted By: Redfield & Wilton Strategies

On Behalf Of: *Policy Exchange*

Fieldwork Date: 24 March – 1 April 2024

Population Sampled: Eligible Voters in Great Britain belonging to the following ethnic groups:

(Black): Caribbean (200), African (200)

(Asian): Bangladeshi (200), Chinese (200), Indian (200), Pakistani (200)

(Mixed): White and Asian, White and Black African, White and Black Caribbean, Other (200 combined total)

Sample Sizes: 200 of each ethnic group

Weighting: Samples are *unweighted*

Margin of Error: Because only a subset of the overall population of eligible voters in Great Britain was surveyed for this research, all results are subject to a margin of error. By consequence, not all differences are statistically significant, *especially among subsamples*.

In this poll, if 50.0% of respondents in any ethnic subsample of 200 respondents gave a particular answer to a question—the worst-case scenario from the perspective of margin of error—it is 95.0% certain that the *true* value falls within a 6.92% range from the sample result.

Subsample results from crosstabs are subject to a higher margin of error due to their lower sample sizes. Conclusions drawn from small subsamples should be treated with caution. *We particularly emphasise caution when reporting on any subsample figures where the base is below 100 respondents.*

Full Results

The next General Election is due to take place sometime before January 2025. If the Labour Party wins the next General Election, do you think your life overall will become better or worse than it is now?

	Caribbean	African	Bangladeshi	Chinese	Indian	Pakistani	Mixed
Much better	23%	20%	14%	9%	13%	14%	14%
Better	30%	38%	32%	30%	28%	30%	24%
About the same	30%	28%	38%	36%	32%	32%	40%
Worse	6%	6%	8%	11%	9%	10%	8%
Much worse	3%	2%	2%	4%	2%	7%	6%
Don't know	8%	8%	6%	11%	16%	6%	8%

The next General Election is due to take place sometime before January 2025. If the Conservative Party wins the next General Election, do you think your life overall will become better or worse than it is now?

	Caribbean	African	Bangladeshi	Chinese	Indian	Pakistani	Mixed
Much better	17%	12%	6%	6%	6%	6%	6%
Better	12%	26%	22%	22%	18%	20%	10%
About the same	41%	37%	34%	34%	32%	30%	30%
Worse	12%	11%	19%	20%	14%	22%	28%
Much worse	12%	6%	10%	8%	16%	15%	20%
Don't know	6%	8%	8%	12%	14%	8%	7%

Compared to ten years ago, do you think life in the United Kingdom is better or worse today than it was then?

	Caribbean	African	Bangladeshi	Chinese	Indian	Pakistani	Mixed
Significantly better	10%	12%	6%	5%	5%	8%	6%
Better	24%	32%	20%	21%	26%	18%	12%
About the same	20%	18%	18%	18%	14%	16%	18%
Worse	30%	26%	34%	36%	28%	42%	35%
Significantly worse	14%	9%	14%	18%	21%	13%	24%
Don't know	3%	2%	7%	2%	6%	2%	4%

Do you think you are better or worse off than your parents were at your age with respect to the following:

Your overall situation?

	Caribbean	African	Bangladeshi	Chinese	Indian	Pakistani	Mixed
Better off	52%	55%	42%	38%	36%	27%	35%
Worse off	28%	25%	32%	32%	36%	40%	45%
About the same	17%	17%	22%	23%	23%	24%	16%
Don't know	4%	3%	4%	6%	4%	9%	4%

Your financial position?

	Caribbean	African	Bangladeshi	Chinese	Indian	Pakistani	Mixed
Better off	46%	44%	38%	36%	32%	28%	35%
Worse off	36%	32%	30%	38%	42%	45%	46%
About the same	14%	20%	28%	21%	21%	20%	15%
Don't know	4%	4%	4%	4%	6%	6%	4%

Your career?

	Caribbean	African	Bangladeshi	Chinese	Indian	Pakistani	Mixed
Better off	54%	58%	44%	40%	41%	38%	38%
Worse off	18%	18%	22%	28%	29%	30%	34%
About the same	22%	19%	28%	30%	24%	25%	21%
Don't know	7%	4%	6%	2%	6%	8%	7%

Your education?

	Caribbean	African	Bangladeshi	Chinese	Indian	Pakistani	Mixed
Better off	67%	68%	56%	60%	55%	52%	50%
Worse off	12%	10%	16%	11%	16%	20%	18%
About the same	15%	18%	24%	28%	23%	24%	26%
Don't know	6%	4%	5%	2%	6%	4%	6%

Your housing?

	Caribbean	African	Bangladeshi	Chinese	Indian	Pakistani	Mixed
Better off	43%	52%	36%	36%	36%	28%	34%
Worse off	32%	26%	32%	36%	38%	31%	40%
About the same	22%	19%	27%	25%	20%	36%	22%
Don't know	3%	3%	4%	4%	5%	6%	4%

Your forming relationships and starting a family?

	Caribbean	African	Bangladeshi	Chinese	Indian	Pakistani	Mixed
Better off	42%	38%	33%	28%	28%	24%	28%
Worse off	30%	30%	28%	31%	36%	30%	30%
About the same	23%	24%	32%	36%	30%	36%	37%
Don't know	5%	8%	6%	5%	6%	9%	4%

Do you think you are better or worse off than your parents were at your age with respect to the following:

Your sense of belonging in a community?

	Caribbean	African	Bangladeshi	Chinese	Indian	Pakistani	Mixed
Better off	40%	42%	29%	25%	24%	24%	24%
Worse off	27%	26%	34%	28%	40%	34%	30%
About the same	27%	26%	28%	40%	32%	34%	39%
Don't know	6%	6%	8%	8%	6%	8%	6%

Do you think children in the United Kingdom today will grow up to be better or worse than their parents' generation with respect to the following:

Your overall situation?

	Caribbean	African	Bangladeshi	Chinese	Indian	Pakistani	Mixed
Better off	44%	46%	33%	30%	30%	26%	20%
Worse off	32%	27%	38%	32%	38%	42%	50%
About the same	14%	23%	23%	32%	25%	24%	21%
Don't know	9%	4%	6%	8%	8%	8%	8%

Your financial position?

	Caribbean	African	Bangladeshi	Chinese	Indian	Pakistani	Mixed
Better off	38%	52%	30%	30%	31%	30%	25%
Worse off	40%	25%	44%	39%	45%	40%	50%
About the same	16%	18%	22%	24%	17%	23%	18%
Don't know	6%	5%	4%	8%	7%	7%	7%

Your career?

	Caribbean	African	Bangladeshi	Chinese	Indian	Pakistani	Mixed
Better off	47%	60%	38%	35%	46%	32%	29%
Worse off	27%	19%	28%	26%	30%	34%	36%
About the same	20%	16%	27%	30%	16%	24%	24%
Don't know	6%	6%	7%	8%	8%	10%	10%

Your education?

	Caribbean	African	Bangladeshi	Chinese	Indian	Pakistani	Mixed
Better off	58%	62%	43%	44%	48%	38%	35%
Worse off	18%	18%	24%	19%	22%	30%	31%
About the same	18%	14%	27%	30%	21%	22%	28%
Don't know	6%	6%	6%	6%	9%	10%	6%

Your housing?

	Caribbean	African	Bangladeshi	Chinese	Indian	Pakistani	Mixed
Better off	39%	49%	31%	26%	32%	27%	23%
Worse off	38%	30%	39%	34%	38%	38%	50%
About the same	16%	17%	24%	32%	22%	26%	24%
Don't know	6%	4%	6%	8%	9%	10%	4%

Your forming relationships and starting a family?

	Caribbean	African	Bangladeshi	Chinese	Indian	Pakistani	Mixed
Better off	38%	43%	36%	24%	26%	24%	20%
Worse off	34%	30%	32%	32%	38%	31%	36%
About the same	18%	21%	26%	34%	25%	34%	32%
Don't know	10%	6%	6%	10%	12%	12%	12%

Do you think children in the United Kingdom today will grow up to be better or worse than their parents' generation with respect to the following:

Your sense of belonging in a community?

	Caribbean	African	Bangladeshi	Chinese	Indian	Pakistani	Mixed
Better off	37%	42%	27%	22%	28%	23%	21%
Worse off	34%	28%	38%	29%	36%	38%	40%
About the same	20%	22%	26%	38%	27%	26%	29%
Don't know	9%	7%	10%	12%	10%	12%	10%

To what extent, if at all, do you think the following are present as problems in the United Kingdom today:

Rich people not paying their fair share of taxes.

	Caribbean	African	Bangladeshi	Chinese	Indian	Pakistani	Mixed
Significantly present as a problem	43%	45%	42%	32%	34%	40%	43%
Fairly present as a problem	34%	31%	40%	44%	38%	36%	34%
Slightly present as a problem	14%	18%	11%	14%	20%	20%	20%
Not at all present as a problem	8%	6%	6%	10%	6%	5%	2%

People capable of working living off of benefits instead.

	Caribbean	African	Bangladeshi	Chinese	Indian	Pakistani	Mixed
Significantly present as a problem	44%	48%	38%	33%	36%	36%	30%
Fairly present as a problem	34%	38%	37%	42%	38%	37%	34%
Slightly present as a problem	16%	12%	20%	18%	18%	25%	26%
Not at all present as a problem	6%	2%	5%	6%	8%	2%	10%

Politicians not keeping their promises.

	Caribbean	African	Bangladeshi	Chinese	Indian	Pakistani	Mixed
Significantly present as a problem	57%	59%	52%	47%	47%	48%	62%
Fairly present as a problem	26%	24%	24%	34%	31%	30%	24%
Slightly present as a problem	12%	12%	18%	14%	18%	14%	13%
Not at all present as a problem	4%	6%	7%	4%	4%	8%	2%

Migrants crossing the Channel on small boats.

	Caribbean	African	Bangladeshi	Chinese	Indian	Pakistani	Mixed
Significantly present as a problem	41%	38%	29%	28%	36%	25%	30%
Fairly present as a problem	30%	34%	34%	38%	28%	39%	28%
Slightly present as a problem	20%	18%	26%	24%	24%	26%	32%
Not at all present as a problem	9%	8%	10%	10%	12%	10%	11%

To what extent, if at all, do you think the following are present as problems in the United Kingdom today:

Legal routes to immigration being taken too much advantage of.

	Caribbean	African	Bangladeshi	Chinese	Indian	Pakistani	Mixed
Significantly present as a problem	38%	34%	26%	26%	30%	23%	26%
Fairly present as a problem	28%	33%	34%	38%	30%	38%	32%
Slightly present as a problem	19%	23%	28%	22%	22%	28%	27%
Not at all present as a problem	15%	10%	12%	14%	17%	12%	16%

Businesses not treating their workers fairly.

	Caribbean	African	Bangladeshi	Chinese	Indian	Pakistani	Mixed
Significantly present as a problem	41%	45%	32%	34%	34%	33%	40%
Fairly present as a problem	41%	33%	42%	37%	36%	36%	25%
Slightly present as a problem	14%	20%	17%	24%	24%	26%	26%
Not at all present as a problem	4%	2%	10%	6%	6%	6%	8%

Judges abusing their authority.

	Caribbean	African	Bangladeshi	Chinese	Indian	Pakistani	Mixed
Significantly present as a problem	34%	41%	24%	26%	24%	28%	26%
Fairly present as a problem	34%	32%	33%	34%	31%	35%	32%
Slightly present as a problem	21%	14%	29%	22%	26%	24%	32%
Not at all present as a problem	11%	12%	14%	18%	18%	14%	10%

Residents preventing local housing developments in their area.

	Caribbean	African	Bangladeshi	Chinese	Indian	Pakistani	Mixed
Significantly present as a problem	28%	41%	21%	22%	26%	22%	22%
Fairly present as a problem	34%	30%	36%	32%	28%	36%	30%
Slightly present as a problem	21%	22%	28%	28%	31%	30%	28%
Not at all present as a problem	16%	7%	14%	18%	14%	12%	18%

To what extent, if at all, do you think the following are present as problems in the United Kingdom today:

Businesses lecturing people on how to live their lives.

	Caribbean	African	Bangladeshi	Chinese	Indian	Pakistani	Mixed
Significantly present as a problem	28%	28%	29%	20%	19%	22%	27%
Fairly present as a problem	27%	38%	34%	32%	34%	34%	28%
Slightly present as a problem	29%	18%	24%	30%	32%	29%	26%
Not at all present as a problem	16%	16%	14%	18%	16%	14%	19%

Health experts who want to control our lives.

	Caribbean	African	Bangladeshi	Chinese	Indian	Pakistani	Mixed
Significantly present as a problem	24%	26%	24%	18%	23%	28%	22%
Fairly present as a problem	31%	34%	32%	30%	29%	30%	26%
Slightly present as a problem	26%	26%	23%	30%	28%	28%	28%
Not at all present as a problem	19%	14%	22%	22%	20%	15%	23%

Environmental experts who want to stop our daily life as we know it.

	Caribbean	African	Bangladeshi	Chinese	Indian	Pakistani	Mixed
Significantly present as a problem	26%	29%	26%	20%	22%	22%	21%
Fairly present as a problem	33%	35%	32%	34%	32%	38%	28%
Slightly present as a problem	22%	24%	28%	30%	26%	25%	24%
Not at all present as a problem	19%	12%	14%	17%	22%	14%	28%

Police officers who focus on the wrong, politically correct priorities.

	Caribbean	African	Bangladeshi	Chinese	Indian	Pakistani	Mixed
Significantly present as a problem	40%	40%	28%	26%	28%	26%	32%
Fairly present as a problem	30%	34%	34%	35%	35%	36%	34%
Slightly present as a problem	20%	22%	26%	28%	24%	26%	22%
Not at all present as a problem	10%	4%	13%	10%	12%	12%	11%

To what extent, if at all, do you think the following are present as problems in the United Kingdom today:

People coming from abroad to access free medical treatment from the NHS.

	Caribbean	African	Bangladeshi	Chinese	Indian	Pakistani	Mixed
Significantly present as a problem	30%	22%	26%	22%	28%	23%	21%
Fairly present as a problem	27%	36%	34%	34%	24%	32%	28%
Slightly present as a problem	23%	22%	23%	24%	26%	25%	27%
Not at all present as a problem	20%	20%	17%	20%	22%	20%	24%

Foreigners who, rather than fully integrate into Britain, choose to advocate for changes to the British way of life.

	Caribbean	African	Bangladeshi	Chinese	Indian	Pakistani	Mixed
Significantly present as a problem	28%	24%	26%	23%	28%	20%	30%
Fairly present as a problem	36%	38%	33%	36%	28%	33%	24%
Slightly present as a problem	20%	28%	24%	26%	22%	30%	24%
Not at all present as a problem	17%	10%	18%	16%	22%	17%	22%

How important, if at all, do you believe the following are in determining a person's ability to succeed and do well in Britain today:

Their education?

	Caribbean	African	Bangladeshi	Chinese	Indian	Pakistani	Mixed
Extremely important	45%	42%	43%	43%	46%	38%	42%
Fairly important	37%	38%	38%	36%	36%	40%	36%
Somewhat important	12%	15%	15%	16%	11%	16%	18%
Not at all important	6%	6%	4%	4%	6%	6%	4%

Their ability to speak English well?

	Caribbean	African	Bangladeshi	Chinese	Indian	Pakistani	Mixed
Extremely important	52%	47%	41%	40%	52%	38%	42%
Fairly important	33%	36%	42%	36%	31%	40%	39%
Somewhat important	11%	13%	13%	20%	14%	18%	16%
Not at all important	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%	3%

Their sense of humour?

	Caribbean	African	Bangladeshi	Chinese	Indian	Pakistani	Mixed
Extremely important	28%	32%	20%	23%	26%	16%	18%
Fairly important	32%	27%	44%	28%	30%	30%	30%
Somewhat important	22%	20%	22%	30%	26%	34%	30%
Not at all important	19%	20%	14%	18%	18%	19%	22%

Their social class?

	Caribbean	African	Bangladeshi	Chinese	Indian	Pakistani	Mixed
Extremely important	34%	27%	19%	17%	22%	22%	26%
Fairly important	33%	32%	36%	36%	34%	32%	30%
Somewhat important	18%	24%	28%	27%	23%	28%	26%
Not at all important	14%	17%	18%	20%	21%	18%	18%

How important, if at all, do you believe the following are in determining a person's ability to succeed and do well in Britain today:

Their race?

	Caribbean	African	Bangladeshi	Chinese	Indian	Pakistani	Mixed
Extremely important	34%	26%	20%	17%	22%	16%	18%
Fairly important	30%	33%	28%	22%	27%	33%	21%
Somewhat important	19%	18%	23%	24%	21%	25%	28%
Not at all important	16%	22%	30%	36%	30%	26%	32%

Their sex?

	Caribbean	African	Bangladeshi	Chinese	Indian	Pakistani	Mixed
Extremely important	25%	20%	14%	12%	14%	11%	15%
Fairly important	32%	32%	24%	18%	30%	29%	20%
Somewhat important	17%	20%	22%	30%	18%	26%	30%
Not at all important	26%	29%	38%	40%	38%	34%	34%

Their sexual orientation?

	Caribbean	African	Bangladeshi	Chinese	Indian	Pakistani	Mixed
Extremely important	24%	22%	11%	8%	14%	11%	15%
Fairly important	24%	24%	27%	22%	25%	28%	14%
Somewhat important	21%	26%	22%	25%	20%	29%	30%
Not at all important	30%	28%	40%	44%	41%	32%	41%

Their networks and connections?

	Caribbean	African	Bangladeshi	Chinese	Indian	Pakistani	Mixed
Extremely important	43%	34%	26%	30%	34%	22%	32%
Fairly important	28%	32%	36%	34%	30%	36%	33%
Somewhat important	22%	20%	29%	24%	25%	27%	22%
Not at all important	7%	14%	10%	12%	12%	14%	12%

In your opinion, between race and class, which is more important in determining a person's ability to succeed and do well in Britain?

	Caribbean	African	Bangladeshi	Chinese	Indian	Pakistani	Mixed
Their race	36%	30%	22%	27%	22%	22%	20%
Their class	55%	50%	53%	55%	48%	58%	57%
Don't know	9%	20%	24%	18%	29%	20%	22%

To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statement:

My race makes no difference in the majority of interactions I have with friends, colleagues, and wider society.

	Caribbean	African	Bangladeshi	Chinese	Indian	Pakistani	Mixed
Strongly agree	34%	32%	30%	27%	36%	28%	28%
Agree	32%	36%	36%	32%	30%	34%	34%
Neither agree nor disagree	14%	16%	17%	18%	18%	20%	14%
Disagree	11%	10%	10%	16%	10%	10%	14%
Strongly disagree	5%	5%	4%	4%	4%	5%	6%
Don't know	3%	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%

To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statement:

Compared to most other countries, Britain is a country where someone of my ethnicity will be treated fairly.

	Caribbean	African	Bangladeshi	Chinese	Indian	Pakistani	Mixed
Strongly agree	18%	18%	18%	18%	22%	20%	16%
Agree	33%	36%	38%	42%	40%	41%	30%
Neither agree nor disagree	28%	27%	25%	25%	24%	24%	32%
Disagree	14%	12%	12%	10%	6%	8%	14%
Strongly disagree	5%	6%	4%	4%	6%	6%	5%
Don't know	2%	1%	3%	2%	2%	2%	3%

Have you personally experienced an incident (or incidents) of discrimination in Britain on any of the following bases in the last twelve months? Please select all that apply.

	Caribbean	African	Bangladeshi	Chinese	Indian	Pakistani	Mixed
My accent	20%	28%	10%	16%	18%	12%	19%
My age	18%	16%	12%	14%	14%	14%	14%
My race	40%	49%	36%	30%	36%	28%	41%
My religion	20%	22%	36%	16%	18%	36%	15%
My gender	16%	14%	12%	12%	12%	12%	22%
My nationality	20%	29%	14%	18%	20%	14%	16%
My political opinions	8%	2%	5%	3%	6%	5%	6%
My social class	12%	14%	10%	6%	8%	7%	12%
My sexual orientation	6%	6%	4%	4%	4%	2%	8%
My disability	4%	1%	2%	3%	3%	0%	8%
No, I have not experienced discrimination on the bases of any of the above	36%	26%	36%	46%	44%	38%	39%

(Asked to those who answered 'yes' on the basis of 'my race') You have indicated that you have personally experienced an incident (or incidents) of discrimination on the basis of your race in the last twelve months. In what type of setting did this incident (or these incidents) take place? Please select all that apply.

	Caribbean (n=79)	African (n=98)	Bangladeshi (n=71)	Chinese (n=59)	Indian (n=72)	Pakistani (n=56)	Mixed (n=82)
Place of work	43%	42%	34%	41%	46%	25%	39%
NHS or other healthcare setting	22%	27%	31%	22%	28%	41%	18%
Housing	23%	21%	20%	15%	26%	23%	24%
An interaction with law enforcement	13%	11%	18%	8%	18%	11%	24%
School, college, or university	24%	24%	32%	27%	31%	38%	27%
Pub, bar, or restaurant	16%	21%	28%	15%	29%	9%	21%
Public transportation	33%	32%	28%	24%	24%	32%	26%
Bank, shop, or high street setting	16%	17%	13%	5%	12%	11%	15%
On the street	37%	29%	23%	49%	33%	25%	37%
Online	10%	12%	13%	8%	19%	12%	15%
In your own household	5%	1%	0%	3%	3%	2%	5%
Public demonstration	1%	4%	1%	3%	1%	4%	4%
Other	5%	2%	3%	0%	4%	0%	6%

(Asked to those who answered 'yes' on the basis of 'my race') You have indicated that you have personally experienced an incident (or incidents) of discrimination on the basis of your race in the last twelve months. Who were you discriminated against by? Please select all that apply.

	Caribbean (n=79)	African (n=98)	Bangladeshi (n=71)	Chinese (n=59)	Indian (n=72)	Pakistani (n=56)	Mixed (n=82)
Employer	25%	23%	21%	25%	33%	12%	22%
Work colleague	34%	29%	30%	31%	28%	30%	27%
Customer in my place of work	22%	24%	23%	15%	22%	21%	21%
Family member	15%	10%	15%	17%	15%	21%	12%
Friend	6%	10%	15%	17%	22%	20%	15%
My landlord	14%	6%	15%	8%	14%	7%	16%
Police officer or security guard	10%	8%	10%	5%	11%	12%	12%
Teacher or Professor	4%	8%	10%	7%	8%	7%	12%
Student/students	13%	17%	23%	15%	21%	25%	22%
Staff member or customer in a bar or restaurant	13%	13%	8%	8%	15%	7%	17%
Staff member or passenger on public transport (e.g., bus, train, etc.)	16%	16%	10%	3%	11%	9%	7%
Random stranger	35%	36%	38%	47%	40%	25%	44%
Other	10%	4%	4%	3%	8%	2%	9%

To what extent, if at all, are you considering emigrating to another country?

	Caribbean	African	Bangladeshi	Chinese	Indian	Pakistani	Mixed
I am actively considering it	23%	22%	16%	16%	18%	18%	18%
I am open to it, but not actively considering it	40%	41%	35%	40%	38%	36%	43%
I am unlikely to do so	29%	28%	29%	32%	26%	31%	22%
I would not do so under any circumstances	8%	8%	20%	12%	18%	16%	16%

(Asked to those who are actively considering it) **Why would you emigrate to another country? Please select all reasons that would apply.**

	Caribbean (n=46)	African (n=45)	Bangladeshi (n=33)	Chinese (n=32)	Indian (n=35)	Pakistani (n=35)	Mixed (n=37)
Career	59%	53%	58%	66%	49%	49%	43%
Education	37%	42%	42%	41%	40%	43%	22%
Family	26%	56%	36%	44%	43%	60%	38%
Quality of life	65%	64%	67%	56%	60%	57%	76%
Weather	35%	20%	36%	34%	37%	29%	59%
Culture	33%	20%	27%	25%	20%	23%	32%
Religion	13%	11%	27%	25%	26%	11%	24%
Returning to my country of origin	7%	2%	0%	12%	6%	6%	11%
Another reason	4%	7%	6%	6%	3%	9%	11%

(Asked to those who are actively considering or are open to emigrating to another country) **Where would you be most likely to emigrate?**

	Caribbean (n=125)	African (n=127)	Bangladeshi (n=103)	Chinese (n=111)	Indian (n=112)	Pakistani (n=106)	Mixed (n=123)
A country in Continental Europe (EU, Norway, Switzerland, etc.)	22%	27%	28%	23%	29%	21%	28%
A country in the Anglosphere (US, Canada, Australia, New Zealand, etc.)	44%	51%	37%	41%	38%	40%	33%
A country outside of Europe or the Anglosphere where I have family members already living	15%	11%	21%	19%	15%	26%	23%
Another country	18%	11%	14%	16%	19%	13%	16%

Which of the following situations best describes the nature of the household in which you currently live? I currently live...

	Caribbean	African	Bangladeshi	Chinese	Indian	Pakistani	Mixed
Alone	26%	16%	10%	14%	20%	10%	24%
With non-related flatmates or housemates	13%	11%	8%	12%	13%	6%	10%
With my partner or spouse	42%	55%	52%	49%	54%	52%	43%
With my children	39%	39%	38%	26%	32%	33%	26%
With my parents or similar	11%	16%	20%	20%	13%	26%	16%
In a multigenerational household	1%	2%	5%	2%	2%	3%	2%

To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree that the following statement fits your circumstances:

I know my neighbours well and trust them.

	Caribbean	African	Bangladeshi	Chinese	Indian	Pakistani	Mixed
Strongly agree	16%	14%	17%	16%	20%	16%	10%
Agree	28%	34%	40%	36%	40%	38%	35%
Neither agree nor disagree	30%	29%	27%	26%	26%	26%	28%
Disagree	14%	14%	10%	15%	7%	12%	14%
Strongly disagree	11%	8%	4%	5%	5%	6%	10%
Don't know	0%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%

When you are away from home, you want to leave your keys with a trusted neighbour. How important to you would it be whether or not they shared:

Your race?

	Caribbean	African	Bangladeshi	Chinese	Indian	Pakistani	Mixed
Very important	26%	21%	21%	14%	22%	18%	10%
Fairly important	26%	26%	28%	28%	18%	30%	22%
Slightly important	12%	18%	18%	14%	14%	20%	12%
Not at all important	36%	34%	33%	44%	46%	32%	56%

Your religion?

	Caribbean	African	Bangladeshi	Chinese	Indian	Pakistani	Mixed
Very important	20%	26%	24%	18%	18%	26%	14%
Fairly important	23%	22%	27%	18%	18%	28%	14%
Slightly important	14%	12%	12%	16%	10%	18%	14%
Not at all important	42%	40%	37%	48%	55%	29%	58%

Your language?

	Caribbean	African	Bangladeshi	Chinese	Indian	Pakistani	Mixed
Very important	27%	25%	28%	20%	25%	19%	22%
Fairly important	26%	24%	26%	28%	21%	31%	34%
Slightly important	18%	17%	19%	19%	16%	22%	20%
Not at all important	28%	34%	27%	32%	38%	28%	24%

Altogether, how confident are you in the ability of the police to protect you from crime?

	Caribbean	African	Bangladeshi	Chinese	Indian	Pakistani	Mixed
Significantly confident	18%	20%	16%	14%	14%	8%	6%
Fairly confident	28%	34%	26%	34%	30%	35%	24%
Slightly confident	30%	24%	34%	28%	26%	32%	29%
Not at all confident	21%	14%	21%	18%	22%	20%	36%
Don't know	2%	8%	3%	4%	8%	5%	4%

On a scale from 0 (absolutely not) to 10 (absolutely), to what extent do you think the following words or phrases accurately describe the police in the United Kingdom:

Honest?

	Caribbean	African	Bangladeshi	Chinese	Indian	Pakistani	Mixed
0	13%	10%	11%	6%	8%	8%	14%
1	7%	4%	6%	4%	8%	8%	5%
2	6%	8%	8%	6%	4%	8%	10%
3	8%	8%	8%	8%	4%	7%	10%
4	10%	6%	6%	6%	8%	10%	10%
5	13%	13%	18%	20%	16%	16%	16%
6	6%	12%	10%	11%	8%	12%	8%
7	10%	14%	12%	12%	9%	8%	10%
8	10%	7%	12%	11%	14%	10%	11%
9	5%	5%	4%	10%	9%	5%	1%
10	12%	14%	6%	8%	10%	8%	6%

Politically Correct?

	Caribbean	African	Bangladeshi	Chinese	Indian	Pakistani	Mixed
0	7%	4%	8%	5%	6%	8%	11%
1	8%	5%	9%	4%	5%	4%	7%
2	8%	9%	8%	7%	8%	9%	7%
3	12%	6%	9%	8%	10%	12%	12%
4	10%	13%	10%	8%	10%	16%	10%
5	17%	16%	20%	20%	22%	17%	18%
6	8%	10%	10%	14%	6%	11%	8%
7	12%	12%	12%	13%	11%	8%	13%
8	8%	12%	10%	9%	9%	8%	8%
9	4%	8%	3%	7%	7%	4%	1%
10	6%	4%	2%	4%	4%	4%	5%

Hard-working?

	Caribbean	African	Bangladeshi	Chinese	Indian	Pakistani	Mixed
0	4%	2%	4%	2%	5%	3%	6%
1	4%	2%	6%	3%	2%	3%	6%
2	8%	4%	6%	7%	6%	7%	6%
3	6%	9%	10%	5%	4%	8%	7%
4	10%	8%	8%	8%	10%	14%	6%
5	13%	16%	14%	20%	18%	11%	18%
6	8%	12%	12%	10%	11%	14%	17%
7	12%	11%	14%	16%	13%	14%	8%
8	10%	14%	12%	12%	11%	11%	12%
9	10%	10%	6%	10%	8%	6%	4%
10	16%	13%	10%	6%	12%	9%	8%

On a scale from 0 (absolutely not) to 10 (absolutely), to what extent do you think the following words or phrases accurately describe the police in the United Kingdom:

Institutionally Sexist?

	Caribbean	African	Bangladeshi	Chinese	Indian	Pakistani	Mixed
0	6%	11%	9%	4%	10%	6%	6%
1	4%	5%	5%	6%	6%	4%	2%
2	8%	6%	8%	6%	6%	9%	6%
3	8%	7%	12%	7%	8%	11%	7%
4	8%	14%	9%	12%	8%	16%	6%
5	18%	14%	18%	26%	20%	16%	20%
6	9%	15%	12%	12%	10%	10%	11%
7	14%	6%	6%	10%	10%	8%	10%
8	9%	11%	11%	9%	8%	8%	12%
9	5%	4%	4%	4%	6%	4%	8%
10	10%	7%	6%	5%	9%	6%	12%

Brave?

	Caribbean	African	Bangladeshi	Chinese	Indian	Pakistani	Mixed
0	4%	3%	3%	2%	5%	4%	6%
1	3%	2%	4%	4%	4%	4%	6%
2	6%	2%	8%	4%	4%	5%	2%
3	8%	6%	8%	6%	5%	8%	9%
4	8%	8%	10%	6%	9%	12%	8%
5	12%	14%	12%	20%	18%	14%	18%
6	8%	12%	11%	10%	10%	9%	10%
7	13%	14%	14%	16%	11%	13%	12%
8	12%	16%	14%	16%	10%	12%	13%
9	11%	12%	10%	10%	11%	6%	4%
10	14%	12%	7%	8%	12%	12%	11%

Lazy?

	Caribbean	African	Bangladeshi	Chinese	Indian	Pakistani	Mixed
0	15%	16%	8%	8%	12%	8%	6%
1	8%	8%	4%	5%	11%	5%	6%
2	17%	14%	12%	13%	8%	10%	8%
3	11%	12%	12%	8%	8%	12%	14%
4	10%	10%	14%	12%	16%	13%	8%
5	14%	12%	14%	20%	18%	16%	21%
6	7%	6%	10%	12%	6%	12%	14%
7	2%	4%	8%	8%	8%	8%	6%
8	5%	6%	9%	4%	4%	4%	6%
9	4%	6%	5%	4%	4%	4%	4%
10	6%	6%	4%	4%	5%	6%	6%

On a scale from 0 (absolutely not) to 10 (absolutely), to what extent do you think the following words or phrases accurately describe the police in the United Kingdom:

Institutionally Racist?

	Caribbean	African	Bangladeshi	Chinese	Indian	Pakistani	Mixed
0	8%	9%	9%	8%	11%	6%	4%
1	4%	7%	4%	4%	4%	5%	3%
2	6%	8%	9%	8%	6%	8%	7%
3	11%	9%	7%	7%	11%	11%	5%
4	5%	14%	10%	12%	6%	10%	5%
5	14%	14%	18%	22%	22%	17%	14%
6	10%	10%	10%	10%	8%	13%	8%
7	8%	8%	12%	13%	8%	10%	14%
8	9%	6%	6%	10%	9%	6%	12%
9	5%	8%	10%	2%	6%	5%	10%
10	20%	9%	8%	5%	9%	9%	18%

Trustworthy?

	Caribbean	African	Bangladeshi	Chinese	Indian	Pakistani	Mixed
0	8%	2%	6%	4%	8%	4%	10%
1	7%	0%	6%	2%	4%	4%	6%
2	8%	5%	8%	6%	6%	8%	8%
3	8%	10%	7%	4%	6%	11%	10%
4	8%	10%	8%	6%	8%	14%	9%
5	13%	14%	15%	20%	15%	16%	20%
6	14%	13%	12%	16%	15%	12%	11%
7	10%	14%	12%	12%	11%	6%	8%
8	8%	13%	12%	8%	7%	9%	10%
9	5%	9%	8%	12%	10%	8%	2%
10	13%	10%	6%	8%	10%	8%	6%

On a scale from 0 (extremely soft) to 10 (extremely tough), how would you describe the police's approach to the crime in the United Kingdom?

	Caribbean	African	Bangladeshi	Chinese	Indian	Pakistani	Mixed
0	4%	1%	6%	4%	8%	4%	8%
1	2%	2%	4%	0%	3%	2%	3%
2	8%	3%	5%	8%	6%	6%	6%
3	6%	4%	11%	8%	6%	10%	10%
4	10%	14%	9%	10%	9%	15%	12%
5	14%	16%	18%	23%	24%	12%	23%
6	13%	10%	14%	12%	10%	14%	14%
7	12%	16%	12%	16%	12%	12%	12%
8	10%	16%	9%	10%	6%	8%	6%
9	8%	8%	6%	5%	9%	4%	1%
10	13%	9%	6%	4%	9%	10%	4%

In your view, what should be the police's approach to the crime in the United Kingdom on a scale from 0 (extremely soft) to 10 (extremely tough)?

	Caribbean	African	Bangladeshi	Chinese	Indian	Pakistani	Mixed
0	1%	1%	2%	1%	6%	2%	4%
1	2%	2%	2%	0%	0%	0%	3%
2	6%	3%	5%	4%	3%	7%	4%
3	5%	6%	4%	6%	6%	5%	2%
4	9%	6%	11%	9%	6%	10%	6%
5	16%	12%	18%	19%	20%	16%	23%
6	10%	16%	10%	12%	12%	8%	8%
7	9%	15%	14%	13%	15%	12%	17%
8	14%	14%	11%	18%	14%	18%	16%
9	12%	8%	11%	4%	6%	10%	6%
10	18%	18%	14%	12%	13%	10%	12%

Have you been a victim of crime in the past two years?

	Caribbean	African	Bangladeshi	Chinese	Indian	Pakistani	Mixed
Yes	20%	20%	14%	14%	13%	10%	18%
No	75%	79%	80%	82%	80%	80%	78%
Don't know	5%	2%	6%	4%	6%	9%	4%

(Asked to those who answered 'Yes') **Was the crime that happened to you in the past two years reported to the police?**

	Caribbean (n=40)	African (n=39)	Bangladeshi (n=28)	Chinese (n=27)	Indian (n=26)	Pakistani (n=21)	Mixed (n=36)
Yes	80%	77%	75%	67%	77%	86%	75%
No	20%	23%	25%	33%	23%	14%	25%

(Asked to those who answered 'Yes') **To what extent, if at all, were you satisfied with how the police responded to your reported crime?**

	Caribbean (n=40)	African (n=39)	Bangladeshi (n=28)	Chinese (n=27)	Indian (n=26)	Pakistani (n=21)	Mixed (n=36)
Very satisfied	22%	26%	7%	11%	15%	14%	6%
Satisfied	25%	31%	21%	37%	31%	19%	22%
Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied	15%	10%	21%	26%	8%	29%	14%
Dissatisfied	10%	8%	18%	11%	8%	14%	17%
Very dissatisfied	22%	21%	29%	7%	31%	19%	36%
Don't know	5%	5%	4%	7%	8%	5%	6%

Which of the following should be the top three priorities for the police in the United Kingdom to focus on? You must select three.

	Caribbean	African	Bangladeshi	Chinese	Indian	Pakistani	Mixed
Burglary & robbery	32%	36%	27%	36%	34%	32%	25%
Vandalism and graffiti	8%	11%	8%	8%	9%	10%	9%
Drunken behaviour or taking illegal drugs in public	12%	20%	12%	20%	25%	18%	10%
Drug dealing	22%	34%	30%	32%	34%	33%	20%
Rape and sexual assault	52%	52%	54%	48%	54%	54%	64%
Murder and violent crime	56%	56%	50%	49%	53%	50%	66%
Racially motivated and hate crimes (in person)	30%	22%	20%	20%	22%	21%	28%
Hate crime (online)	8%	14%	11%	10%	6%	12%	8%
Investigating organised crime (such as drug importation or gun-running)	16%	11%	8%	12%	11%	10%	13%
Community outreach	8%	6%	4%	4%	2%	4%	5%
Providing a visible police presence on the streets	10%	8%	10%	8%	8%	8%	14%
Finding missing people	11%	12%	6%	10%	12%	10%	16%
Terrorism	16%	20%	26%	26%	16%	12%	22%
Investigating historical crimes	4%	3%	2%	3%	4%	4%	2%
Investigating fraud	10%	13%	6%	12%	10%	8%	10%
Shoplifting	4%	5%	4%	10%	4%	4%	6%
Don't know	6%	6%	12%	9%	10%	8%	4%

To what extent, if at all, do you support or oppose activist groups engaging in direct action protests (e.g., blocking roads or bridges, defacing artworks and monuments, disrupting sporting events or official meetings) in order to bring attention to their cause?

	Caribbean	African	Bangladeshi	Chinese	Indian	Pakistani	Mixed
Strongly support	14%	12%	11%	8%	12%	10%	10%
Support	22%	21%	16%	18%	20%	20%	13%
Neither support nor oppose	26%	31%	34%	32%	30%	37%	37%
Oppose	15%	14%	16%	18%	14%	18%	17%
Strongly oppose	21%	18%	18%	20%	16%	10%	19%
Don't know	2%	4%	5%	4%	9%	5%	4%

Generally speaking, does direct action (e.g., blocking roads or bridges, defacing artworks and monuments, disrupting sporting events or official meetings) by protestors make you any more or less sympathetic to their cause?

	Caribbean	African	Bangladeshi	Chinese	Indian	Pakistani	Mixed
More sympathetic	18%	18%	18%	16%	18%	16%	11%
Neither more nor less sympathetic	39%	46%	36%	36%	37%	42%	37%
Less sympathetic	36%	30%	33%	42%	34%	32%	44%
Don't know	8%	6%	12%	6%	11%	8%	8%

Do any of the following form an important community for you? Please select all that apply.

	Caribbean	African	Bangladeshi	Chinese	Indian	Pakistani	Mixed
Close family	65%	62%	60%	68%	58%	58%	66%
Faith-based/religious community	38%	49%	36%	26%	34%	35%	20%
Sports club	30%	28%	26%	22%	22%	18%	20%
Local community or neighbours	40%	40%	42%	43%	36%	33%	30%
Parent/school-related	29%	36%	34%	32%	32%	32%	20%
Other local volunteer association	18%	14%	18%	16%	12%	13%	11%
Hobby or interest based	34%	32%	25%	26%	32%	22%	36%
None of these form an important community for me	8%	7%	9%	6%	12%	10%	10%

How important, if at all, do you consider your relationship with your family to be in helping you to succeed in life?

	Caribbean	African	Bangladeshi	Chinese	Indian	Pakistani	Mixed
Significantly important	52%	54%	44%	50%	56%	40%	38%
Fairly important	31%	34%	36%	38%	30%	44%	38%
Slightly important	12%	6%	14%	10%	7%	12%	15%
Not at all important	4%	6%	6%	2%	6%	4%	8%

How important is a sense of Britishness to your identity?

	Caribbean	African	Bangladeshi	Chinese	Indian	Pakistani	Mixed
0	8%	6%	4%	6%	5%	5%	12%
1	4%	6%	8%	4%	5%	6%	7%
2	8%	5%	8%	6%	8%	9%	6%
3	8%	8%	8%	8%	10%	10%	6%
4	9%	11%	8%	8%	6%	8%	6%
5	16%	16%	20%	17%	16%	12%	18%
6	7%	10%	10%	12%	8%	10%	10%
7	9%	10%	6%	14%	10%	10%	8%
8	14%	14%	11%	10%	12%	16%	14%
9	9%	6%	6%	4%	10%	4%	6%
10	10%	9%	10%	10%	11%	11%	8%

Which of the following things are most important to you in fostering a sense of pride in and belonging to Britain? You may select up to three.

	Caribbean	African	Bangladeshi	Chinese	Indian	Pakistani	Mixed
British Royal family	23%	27%	28%	29%	26%	27%	14%
British historical legacy and achievements	25%	30%	24%	24%	26%	16%	20%
The British countryside	27%	25%	28%	27%	33%	30%	32%
British sporting achievements	28%	31%	25%	21%	26%	24%	22%
Britain's history of Parliamentary democracy	20%	20%	14%	22%	21%	22%	16%
Britain's conduct in international affairs	22%	24%	23%	27%	22%	18%	18%
Britain's record of scientific discovery and invention	18%	18%	20%	23%	26%	12%	24%
Britain's support for the rule of law	30%	38%	30%	26%	30%	25%	18%
Britain's music and literature	24%	20%	16%	20%	22%	14%	28%
Don't know	14%	13%	18%	17%	19%	16%	20%

Should children who are raised in Britain be taught to be proud of Britain and its history?

	Caribbean	African	Bangladeshi	Chinese	Indian	Pakistani	Mixed
Yes	67%	72%	56%	63%	57%	53%	49%
No	17%	14%	24%	20%	22%	26%	27%
Don't know	16%	14%	20%	17%	20%	22%	24%

To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statement:

On balance, throughout history, Britain has been a force for good in the world.

	Caribbean	African	Bangladeshi	Chinese	Indian	Pakistani	Mixed
Strongly agree	26%	26%	14%	13%	16%	15%	12%
Agree	27%	34%	32%	40%	32%	30%	26%
Neither agree nor disagree	28%	20%	31%	29%	24%	30%	30%
Disagree	12%	11%	11%	10%	12%	13%	19%
Strongly disagree	6%	4%	8%	6%	10%	8%	10%
Don't know	1%	4%	6%	2%	6%	4%	3%

To what extent, if at all, are you familiar with the following events in Britain's history?

The Norman conquest of England

	Caribbean	African	Bangladeshi	Chinese	Indian	Pakistani	Mixed
Significantly familiar	19%	22%	18%	12%	11%	10%	17%
Fairly familiar	36%	33%	34%	30%	32%	34%	27%
Slightly familiar	24%	21%	26%	32%	28%	31%	36%
Not at all familiar	21%	24%	23%	25%	28%	24%	20%

The signing of Magna Carta

	Caribbean	African	Bangladeshi	Chinese	Indian	Pakistani	Mixed
Significantly familiar	20%	20%	18%	10%	14%	12%	16%
Fairly familiar	34%	32%	28%	32%	27%	28%	31%
Slightly familiar	24%	20%	27%	30%	28%	32%	31%
Not at all familiar	21%	28%	28%	28%	30%	28%	22%

The Battle of Agincourt

	Caribbean	African	Bangladeshi	Chinese	Indian	Pakistani	Mixed
Significantly familiar	16%	15%	12%	8%	10%	8%	12%
Fairly familiar	28%	28%	27%	24%	24%	17%	18%
Slightly familiar	26%	23%	24%	20%	22%	33%	28%
Not at all familiar	30%	34%	37%	48%	44%	42%	42%

The Wars of the Roses

	Caribbean	African	Bangladeshi	Chinese	Indian	Pakistani	Mixed
Significantly familiar	18%	20%	14%	10%	15%	10%	14%
Fairly familiar	28%	28%	31%	31%	26%	28%	32%
Slightly familiar	30%	22%	28%	27%	24%	28%	30%
Not at all familiar	25%	30%	27%	32%	36%	34%	24%

The Reformation

	Caribbean	African	Bangladeshi	Chinese	Indian	Pakistani	Mixed
Significantly familiar	18%	22%	16%	10%	10%	10%	10%
Fairly familiar	34%	26%	30%	28%	29%	22%	22%
Slightly familiar	24%	26%	24%	28%	27%	30%	32%
Not at all familiar	24%	26%	30%	32%	34%	38%	36%

The English Civil War

	Caribbean	African	Bangladeshi	Chinese	Indian	Pakistani	Mixed
Significantly familiar	24%	25%	18%	12%	14%	14%	16%
Fairly familiar	38%	34%	33%	38%	32%	32%	30%
Slightly familiar	24%	24%	24%	28%	30%	28%	34%
Not at all familiar	14%	16%	26%	24%	24%	26%	20%

To what extent, if at all, are you familiar with the following events in Britain's history?

The Glorious Revolution

	Caribbean	African	Bangladeshi	Chinese	Indian	Pakistani	Mixed
Significantly familiar	18%	18%	14%	10%	11%	12%	10%
Fairly familiar	24%	24%	28%	20%	24%	22%	18%
Slightly familiar	24%	28%	22%	26%	27%	27%	26%
Not at all familiar	35%	29%	38%	44%	38%	40%	46%

The Act of Union between England and Scotland

	Caribbean	African	Bangladeshi	Chinese	Indian	Pakistani	Mixed
Significantly familiar	18%	20%	18%	15%	12%	11%	12%
Fairly familiar	28%	36%	28%	27%	28%	21%	22%
Slightly familiar	26%	23%	26%	28%	30%	30%	36%
Not at all familiar	27%	21%	28%	30%	30%	38%	30%

British colonisation in America

	Caribbean	African	Bangladeshi	Chinese	Indian	Pakistani	Mixed
Significantly familiar	25%	30%	20%	16%	16%	14%	18%
Fairly familiar	28%	32%	29%	32%	30%	22%	28%
Slightly familiar	27%	18%	26%	28%	27%	30%	36%
Not at all familiar	20%	20%	26%	23%	28%	34%	18%

The Transatlantic Slave Trade

	Caribbean	African	Bangladeshi	Chinese	Indian	Pakistani	Mixed
Significantly familiar	36%	37%	18%	16%	16%	14%	24%
Fairly familiar	30%	36%	28%	30%	30%	24%	29%
Slightly familiar	23%	15%	28%	28%	25%	28%	30%
Not at all familiar	11%	12%	26%	26%	30%	36%	17%

The Abolition of the Slave Trade

	Caribbean	African	Bangladeshi	Chinese	Indian	Pakistani	Mixed
Significantly familiar	34%	38%	20%	17%	18%	16%	27%
Fairly familiar	32%	30%	30%	30%	26%	22%	27%
Slightly familiar	20%	22%	25%	31%	28%	32%	32%
Not at all familiar	14%	11%	24%	22%	26%	30%	14%

The Battles of Trafalgar and Waterloo

	Caribbean	African	Bangladeshi	Chinese	Indian	Pakistani	Mixed
Significantly familiar	18%	22%	14%	18%	10%	11%	17%
Fairly familiar	32%	30%	31%	30%	28%	22%	23%
Slightly familiar	30%	23%	22%	27%	31%	28%	36%
Not at all familiar	20%	24%	32%	26%	31%	39%	24%

To what extent, if at all, are you familiar with the following events in Britain's history?

The Irish potato famine

	Caribbean	African	Bangladeshi	Chinese	Indian	Pakistani	Mixed
Significantly familiar	14%	12%	12%	14%	12%	9%	11%
Fairly familiar	31%	32%	28%	26%	28%	20%	26%
Slightly familiar	26%	24%	29%	27%	22%	24%	34%
Not at all familiar	30%	32%	32%	33%	38%	46%	29%

The Industrial Revolution

	Caribbean	African	Bangladeshi	Chinese	Indian	Pakistani	Mixed
Significantly familiar	28%	24%	22%	20%	19%	18%	26%
Fairly familiar	35%	36%	34%	28%	34%	26%	30%
Slightly familiar	22%	23%	23%	32%	25%	28%	28%
Not at all familiar	16%	18%	20%	20%	22%	29%	16%

British colonisation in Africa, Asia, and the Caribbean

	Caribbean	African	Bangladeshi	Chinese	Indian	Pakistani	Mixed
Significantly familiar	43%	43%	26%	24%	34%	16%	26%
Fairly familiar	28%	28%	36%	34%	26%	28%	32%
Slightly familiar	19%	20%	20%	19%	20%	31%	28%
Not at all familiar	10%	10%	18%	22%	19%	25%	14%

The Boer War

	Caribbean	African	Bangladeshi	Chinese	Indian	Pakistani	Mixed
Significantly familiar	12%	15%	12%	10%	10%	6%	10%
Fairly familiar	26%	24%	21%	20%	24%	21%	19%
Slightly familiar	33%	28%	26%	26%	24%	24%	29%
Not at all familiar	29%	34%	42%	44%	42%	50%	42%

Britain's role in World War One

	Caribbean	African	Bangladeshi	Chinese	Indian	Pakistani	Mixed
Significantly familiar	29%	28%	27%	24%	27%	17%	32%
Fairly familiar	32%	28%	30%	31%	26%	28%	28%
Slightly familiar	24%	29%	28%	29%	29%	30%	29%
Not at all familiar	14%	15%	15%	16%	18%	25%	12%

Britain's role in World War Two

	Caribbean	African	Bangladeshi	Chinese	Indian	Pakistani	Mixed
Significantly familiar	31%	29%	28%	30%	30%	20%	41%
Fairly familiar	32%	34%	38%	32%	30%	32%	26%
Slightly familiar	23%	26%	23%	25%	25%	28%	24%
Not at all familiar	14%	11%	12%	14%	16%	20%	8%

What are the three most significant sources that have informed your knowledge of British history? You may select up to three.

	Caribbean	African	Bangladeshi	Chinese	Indian	Pakistani	Mixed
School	62%	57%	66%	62%	63%	58%	67%
Parents or family	32%	37%	26%	26%	30%	29%	36%
Friends, colleagues, or other peers	26%	32%	28%	22%	24%	23%	20%
Film and television	44%	47%	46%	48%	50%	39%	52%
Books	44%	40%	34%	44%	42%	29%	45%
Social media	24%	40%	31%	33%	34%	32%	18%
Newspapers and news media	15%	20%	20%	20%	20%	20%	12%
Podcasts or radio	8%	8%	4%	6%	10%	6%	8%
Museums, castles, and stately homes	28%	27%	22%	30%	30%	18%	30%
Other	5%	2%	2%	4%	2%	6%	4%

Which of the following historical events make you most proud of being British? You may select up to three.

	Caribbean	African	Bangladeshi	Chinese	Indian	Pakistani	Mixed
The Norman conquest of England	11%	16%	10%	11%	10%	6%	6%
The signing of Magna Carta	18%	16%	18%	14%	18%	12%	16%
The Battle of Agincourt	11%	11%	12%	10%	12%	14%	6%
The Wars of the Roses	12%	18%	16%	20%	18%	16%	10%
The Reformation	18%	20%	16%	10%	18%	14%	10%
The English Civil War	20%	20%	22%	16%	18%	18%	13%
The Glorious Revolution	14%	12%	6%	7%	6%	6%	6%
The Act of Union between England and Scotland	8%	12%	11%	10%	12%	10%	5%
British colonisation in America	8%	13%	8%	7%	8%	4%	6%
The Transatlantic Slave Trade	2%	5%	4%	4%	1%	2%	2%
The Abolition of the Slave Trade	19%	26%	15%	16%	14%	11%	20%
The Battles of Trafalgar and Waterloo	5%	3%	4%	4%	6%	4%	4%
The Irish potato famine	2%	3%	2%	4%	2%	2%	2%
The Industrial Revolution	11%	15%	20%	14%	16%	9%	14%
British colonisation in Africa, Asia, and the Caribbean	4%	8%	4%	6%	3%	2%	4%
The Boer War	2%	3%	2%	2%	4%	2%	2%
Britain's role in World War One	15%	14%	18%	18%	16%	8%	20%
Britain's role in World War Two	16%	19%	22%	28%	22%	14%	30%
Another event	2%	2%	2%	4%	3%	2%	2%
None of these make me proud of being British	24%	16%	22%	24%	30%	34%	32%

**Which of the following historical events make you most least proud of being British?
You may select up to three.**

	Caribbean	African	Bangladeshi	Chinese	Indian	Pakistani	Mixed
The Norman conquest of England	8%	11%	10%	5%	8%	5%	4%
The signing of Magna Carta	12%	12%	14%	8%	10%	6%	8%
The Battle of Agincourt	10%	14%	14%	8%	8%	14%	6%
The Wars of the Roses	16%	14%	19%	8%	11%	14%	11%
The Reformation	12%	12%	10%	10%	12%	15%	5%
The English Civil War	18%	14%	15%	16%	10%	12%	8%
The Glorious Revolution	6%	14%	8%	6%	8%	9%	3%
The Act of Union between England and Scotland	4%	6%	4%	6%	8%	4%	6%
British colonisation in America	12%	8%	12%	12%	16%	8%	16%
The Transatlantic Slave Trade	33%	30%	21%	29%	24%	17%	44%
The Abolition of the Slave Trade	9%	6%	5%	8%	7%	4%	4%
The Battles of Trafalgar and Waterloo	4%	4%	3%	4%	1%	2%	2%
The Irish potato famine	15%	9%	12%	14%	11%	10%	18%
The Industrial Revolution	3%	4%	5%	3%	4%	4%	4%
British colonisation in Africa, Asia, and the Caribbean	28%	22%	24%	24%	29%	16%	35%
The Boer War	4%	6%	2%	3%	6%	0%	4%
Britain's role in World War One	5%	9%	6%	6%	8%	3%	4%
Britain's role in World War Two:	6%	6%	6%	4%	8%	5%	6%
Another event	2%	0%	4%	3%	3%	2%	2%
None of these make me ashamed of being British	20%	21%	22%	25%	26%	30%	20%

Considering the following recent historical events, did these events increase, decrease, or not change your pride in and sense of belonging to Britain:

The war in Afghanistan

	Caribbean	African	Bangladeshi	Chinese	Indian	Pakistani	Mixed
Increased	24%	24%	18%	16%	15%	10%	14%
Decreased	22%	30%	38%	31%	30%	52%	31%
Did not change	40%	32%	28%	38%	38%	22%	40%
I did not follow or hear about this event	14%	14%	16%	14%	18%	16%	15%

The Iraq War

	Caribbean	African	Bangladeshi	Chinese	Indian	Pakistani	Mixed
Increased	22%	22%	14%	14%	10%	12%	13%
Decreased	30%	31%	44%	38%	32%	57%	39%
Did not change	36%	32%	25%	36%	40%	17%	40%
I did not follow or hear about this event	12%	14%	16%	12%	18%	14%	8%

The 2012 Olympic opening ceremony

	Caribbean	African	Bangladeshi	Chinese	Indian	Pakistani	Mixed
Increased	48%	50%	39%	44%	42%	36%	44%
Decreased	12%	12%	10%	14%	11%	12%	8%
Did not change	28%	26%	32%	31%	30%	30%	36%
I did not follow or hear about this event	10%	12%	20%	10%	16%	22%	11%

The Scottish Independence Referendum in 2014

	Caribbean	African	Bangladeshi	Chinese	Indian	Pakistani	Mixed
Increased	30%	32%	18%	24%	15%	23%	19%
Decreased	20%	18%	16%	18%	13%	16%	14%
Did not change	37%	36%	40%	44%	49%	40%	48%
I did not follow or hear about this event	14%	14%	25%	14%	23%	22%	20%

Considering the following recent historical events, did these events increase, decrease, or not change your pride in and sense of belonging to Britain:

The Brexit Referendum in 2016

	Caribbean	African	Bangladeshi	Chinese	Indian	Pakistani	Mixed
Increased	24%	24%	22%	22%	22%	15%	14%
Decreased	34%	28%	38%	38%	36%	40%	54%
Did not change	34%	35%	25%	30%	26%	28%	24%
I did not follow or hear about this event	8%	12%	16%	10%	16%	17%	8%

England making it to the semi-finals of the 2018 World Cup

	Caribbean	African	Bangladeshi	Chinese	Indian	Pakistani	Mixed
Increased	47%	52%	48%	44%	46%	42%	38%
Decreased	14%	15%	14%	9%	6%	18%	8%
Did not change	30%	24%	22%	35%	32%	26%	42%
I did not follow or hear about this event	10%	8%	15%	12%	16%	15%	12%

England winning the 2019 Cricket World Cup

	Caribbean	African	Bangladeshi	Chinese	Indian	Pakistani	Mixed
Increased	42%	48%	51%	36%	42%	43%	32%
Decreased	12%	12%	8%	12%	10%	14%	8%
Did not change	34%	24%	24%	37%	34%	25%	44%
I did not follow or hear about this event	12%	16%	17%	14%	14%	18%	16%

Britain's response to the coronavirus pandemic

	Caribbean	African	Bangladeshi	Chinese	Indian	Pakistani	Mixed
Increased	39%	48%	34%	30%	36%	34%	24%
Decreased	24%	18%	34%	27%	22%	30%	40%
Did not change	26%	27%	22%	34%	32%	28%	30%
I did not follow or hear about this event	12%	8%	9%	9%	10%	8%	6%

Considering the following recent historical events, did these events increase, decrease, or not change your pride in and sense of belonging to Britain:

Britain's vaccine rollout

	Caribbean	African	Bangladeshi	Chinese	Indian	Pakistani	Mixed
Increased	42%	46%	40%	34%	43%	32%	28%
Decreased	18%	16%	24%	21%	18%	29%	27%
Did not change	30%	26%	30%	36%	28%	28%	38%
I did not follow or hear about this event	10%	12%	6%	8%	12%	10%	6%

England making it to the final of Euro 2020

	Caribbean	African	Bangladeshi	Chinese	Indian	Pakistani	Mixed
Increased	46%	56%	46%	42%	44%	46%	36%
Decreased	15%	12%	15%	12%	8%	20%	9%
Did not change	30%	26%	26%	36%	32%	24%	42%
I did not follow or hear about this event	10%	6%	13%	10%	16%	12%	14%

Britain's support for Ukraine

	Caribbean	African	Bangladeshi	Chinese	Indian	Pakistani	Mixed
Increased	42%	48%	34%	36%	48%	25%	36%
Decreased	14%	16%	26%	22%	14%	33%	22%
Did not change	36%	28%	28%	34%	26%	28%	36%
I did not follow or hear about this event	8%	7%	12%	8%	12%	14%	6%

Queen Elizabeth II's Platinum Jubilee

	Caribbean	African	Bangladeshi	Chinese	Indian	Pakistani	Mixed
Increased	40%	48%	45%	46%	44%	42%	32%
Decreased	14%	10%	17%	10%	10%	16%	13%
Did not change	38%	34%	30%	34%	34%	32%	46%
I did not follow or hear about this event	8%	8%	8%	9%	12%	12%	8%

Considering the following recent historical events, did these events increase, decrease, or not change your pride in and sense of belonging to Britain:

England women's football team winning Euro 2022

	Caribbean	African	Bangladeshi	Chinese	Indian	Pakistani	Mixed
Increased	53%	58%	44%	44%	47%	40%	36%
Decreased	6%	9%	12%	14%	8%	12%	12%
Did not change	33%	25%	26%	31%	32%	32%	39%
I did not follow or hear about this event	8%	8%	17%	11%	14%	14%	14%

Queen Elizabeth's death and funeral

	Caribbean	African	Bangladeshi	Chinese	Indian	Pakistani	Mixed
Increased	30%	40%	31%	38%	32%	33%	29%
Decreased	20%	18%	16%	16%	12%	18%	13%
Did not change	42%	38%	42%	36%	46%	38%	50%
I did not follow or hear about this event	8%	5%	12%	10%	10%	11%	8%

Britain hosting Eurovision 2023

	Caribbean	African	Bangladeshi	Chinese	Indian	Pakistani	Mixed
Increased	34%	40%	29%	28%	34%	30%	23%
Decreased	17%	13%	14%	8%	12%	15%	12%
Did not change	36%	34%	38%	51%	38%	38%	52%
I did not follow or hear about this event	13%	13%	19%	12%	15%	17%	12%

What are your three most important sources of news? You may select up to three.

	Caribbean	African	Bangladeshi	Chinese	Indian	Pakistani	Mixed
Newspapers or magazines (print)	22%	26%	20%	24%	22%	14%	22%
Newspapers or magazines (online website)	36%	40%	30%	44%	40%	27%	38%
Social media	69%	71%	70%	62%	66%	76%	63%
Television news	54%	54%	54%	56%	57%	48%	54%
Television news channel's website	26%	28%	26%	24%	26%	27%	28%
Radio and podcasts	33%	22%	22%	25%	30%	26%	28%
Family, friends, and acquaintances	28%	29%	35%	34%	32%	34%	32%
Celebrities and influencers	7%	8%	6%	6%	7%	6%	7%

Please select your religion.

	Caribbean	African	Bangladeshi	Chinese	Indian	Pakistani	Mixed
Christian	68%	73%	9%	20%	17%	2%	41%
Muslim	12%	16%	64%	21%	12%	84%	10%
Hindu	1%	2%	11%	11%	42%	2%	0%
Sikh	2%	2%	6%	6%	14%	4%	3%
Jew	2%	4%	0%	3%	0%	2%	2%
Buddhist	0%	0%	2%	10%	2%	2%	2%
Other	3%	0%	2%	4%	1%	0%	6%
No religion	12%	4%	6%	24%	10%	3%	34%

How often do you typically attend religious services?

	Caribbean	African	Bangladeshi	Chinese	Indian	Pakistani	Mixed
Daily	12%	14%	26%	13%	10%	22%	8%
Weekly	40%	55%	27%	17%	28%	26%	18%
Monthly	11%	10%	14%	10%	16%	13%	7%
A few times a year	11%	8%	14%	20%	20%	19%	14%
Rarely or never	23%	12%	16%	35%	24%	16%	50%
Don't know	4%	2%	4%	5%	2%	4%	4%

How strictly do you follow the commands of your religion in day-to-day life (for example, dietary laws, clothing requirements, giving to charity)?

	Caribbean	African	Bangladeshi	Chinese	Indian	Pakistani	Mixed
Completely	24%	28%	30%	15%	18%	33%	4%
Mostly	28%	38%	33%	25%	28%	38%	18%
Somewhat	24%	28%	24%	22%	32%	22%	31%
Not at all	12%	4%	10%	18%	14%	6%	16%
Not applicable	11%	3%	4%	20%	8%	2%	30%

As far as you know, how many people in the following groups have the same ethnic background as you:

Your friends?

	Caribbean	African	Bangladeshi	Chinese	Indian	Pakistani	Mixed
All of them	18%	15%	18%	11%	10%	16%	8%
Most of them	42%	46%	41%	32%	26%	44%	19%
About half of them	16%	19%	20%	22%	25%	24%	18%
A few of them	18%	15%	14%	26%	28%	12%	32%
None of them	6%	4%	6%	10%	10%	4%	22%

The people you work with? (Asked to those who are employed or self-employed)

	Caribbean (n=147)	African (n=158)	Bangladeshi (n=124)	Chinese (n=120)	Indian (n=112)	Pakistani (n=118)	Mixed (n=140)
All of them	4%	8%	10%	2%	5%	8%	6%
Most of them	26%	25%	24%	19%	12%	23%	10%
About half of them	18%	19%	22%	18%	23%	28%	14%
A few of them	40%	39%	35%	39%	41%	36%	38%
None of them	12%	9%	10%	21%	19%	4%	32%

The people in your neighbourhood?

	Caribbean	African	Bangladeshi	Chinese	Indian	Pakistani	Mixed
All of them	8%	7%	6%	4%	3%	6%	2%
Most of them	14%	23%	26%	11%	18%	24%	10%
About half of them	24%	17%	21%	22%	18%	27%	19%
A few of them	46%	39%	34%	36%	36%	32%	39%
None of them	10%	14%	12%	27%	24%	12%	30%

The people at your place of worship? (Asked to those who attend religious services at least 'a few times a year')

	Caribbean (n=147)	African (n=173)	Bangladeshi (n=161)	Chinese (n=120)	Indian (n=148)	Pakistani (n=162)	Mixed (n=93)
All of them	20%	23%	32%	23%	26%	35%	17%
Most of them	35%	32%	30%	23%	34%	30%	22%
About half of them	17%	17%	20%	23%	18%	22%	25%
A few of them	25%	25%	16%	21%	14%	12%	22%
None of them	3%	2%	2%	9%	7%	2%	15%

Is English the main language spoken in your home?

	Caribbean	African	Bangladeshi	Chinese	Indian	Pakistani	Mixed
Yes	81%	70%	57%	48%	52%	55%	84%
No	9%	12%	20%	30%	25%	22%	9%
English and another language spoken equally	10%	18%	22%	22%	23%	22%	8%

If you were looking for a childminder or a babysitter for your child (if you had a child or children that needed one), how important to you would it be whether or not they shared:

Your ethnicity?

	Caribbean	African	Bangladeshi	Chinese	Indian	Pakistani	Mixed
Very important	34%	35%	29%	19%	26%	30%	12%
Fairly important	29%	29%	30%	26%	22%	32%	20%
Slightly important	12%	16%	14%	22%	19%	16%	14%
Not at all important	25%	20%	27%	33%	32%	22%	56%

Your religion?

	Caribbean	African	Bangladeshi	Chinese	Indian	Pakistani	Mixed
Very important	28%	34%	36%	21%	24%	36%	13%
Fairly important	28%	30%	24%	22%	21%	26%	18%
Slightly important	14%	16%	14%	18%	14%	14%	15%
Not at all important	30%	20%	26%	38%	42%	22%	54%

Your language?

	Caribbean	African	Bangladeshi	Chinese	Indian	Pakistani	Mixed
Very important	46%	40%	37%	24%	33%	32%	40%
Fairly important	27%	32%	30%	32%	27%	34%	28%
Slightly important	11%	10%	15%	24%	18%	16%	18%
Not at all important	16%	16%	18%	20%	22%	18%	14%

Which of the following comes closest to your view regarding having children?

	Caribbean	African	Bangladeshi	Chinese	Indian	Pakistani	Mixed
Having children is a good thing for society	65%	72%	56%	56%	62%	54%	42%
Having children is a bad thing for society	8%	8%	9%	10%	10%	10%	10%
Having children is neither a good nor bad thing for society	22%	16%	26%	24%	20%	28%	34%
Don't know	5%	3%	8%	10%	8%	8%	14%

In your view, should the state generally encourage, discourage, or neither encourage nor discourage people from having children?

	Caribbean	African	Bangladeshi	Chinese	Indian	Pakistani	Mixed
Generally encourage	46%	59%	43%	42%	46%	44%	30%
Generally discourage	11%	9%	14%	14%	12%	12%	16%
Neither encourage nor discourage	38%	27%	35%	34%	31%	34%	46%
Don't know	4%	5%	8%	10%	11%	10%	8%

Have you used or would you consider using the following types of education for your child or children (supposing you had school-age children)?

Private (Fee Paying) School

	Caribbean	African	Bangladeshi	Chinese	Indian	Pakistani	Mixed
I have used this form of education for my children	28%	34%	24%	18%	25%	23%	22%
I would actively consider this form of education for my children if it were available as an option	52%	48%	45%	52%	40%	43%	42%
I would not consider this form of education for my children	20%	18%	30%	30%	34%	34%	36%

Faith School

	Caribbean	African	Bangladeshi	Chinese	Indian	Pakistani	Mixed
I have used this form of education for my children	20%	24%	20%	18%	18%	18%	13%
I would actively consider this form of education for my children if it were available as an option	52%	53%	38%	39%	31%	47%	32%
I would not consider this form of education for my children	28%	23%	41%	44%	50%	35%	55%

Grammar School

	Caribbean	African	Bangladeshi	Chinese	Indian	Pakistani	Mixed
I have used this form of education for my children	22%	28%	28%	15%	22%	22%	16%
I would actively consider this form of education for my children if it were available as an option	60%	57%	52%	69%	52%	63%	57%
I would not consider this form of education for my children	18%	14%	20%	16%	26%	16%	27%

Have you used or would you consider using the following types of education for your child or children (supposing you had school-age children)?

Home Schooling

	Caribbean	African	Bangladeshi	Chinese	Indian	Pakistani	Mixed
I have used this form of education for my children	16%	20%	16%	13%	12%	14%	16%
I would actively consider this form of education for my children if it were available as an option	46%	40%	41%	34%	31%	38%	40%
I would not consider this form of education for my children	38%	40%	42%	52%	57%	48%	44%

Do you think the following types of education should be permitted or not permitted in the United Kingdom?

Private (Fee Paying) School

	Caribbean	African	Bangladeshi	Chinese	Indian	Pakistani	Mixed
Permitted, and regulated and/or taxed less than it is now	37%	44%	32%	30%	30%	33%	28%
Permitted, and regulated and taxed as it is now	39%	32%	36%	42%	34%	34%	36%
Permitted, but regulated and/or taxed more than it is now	16%	18%	20%	20%	20%	14%	23%
Not permitted at all	8%	8%	11%	9%	16%	18%	12%

Faith School

	Caribbean	African	Bangladeshi	Chinese	Indian	Pakistani	Mixed
Permitted, and regulated and/or taxed less than it is now	32%	40%	30%	21%	22%	34%	22%
Permitted, and regulated and taxed as it is now	41%	36%	41%	46%	34%	32%	38%
Permitted, but regulated and/or taxed more than it is now	16%	18%	16%	20%	22%	19%	22%
Not permitted at all	10%	7%	12%	12%	22%	16%	18%

Grammar School

	Caribbean	African	Bangladeshi	Chinese	Indian	Pakistani	Mixed
Permitted, and regulated and/or taxed less than it is now	37%	43%	36%	27%	31%	39%	32%
Permitted, and regulated and taxed as it is now	43%	36%	38%	46%	40%	38%	46%
Permitted, but regulated and/or taxed more than it is now	12%	15%	20%	18%	17%	14%	14%
Not permitted at all	8%	6%	6%	9%	12%	10%	8%

Home Schooling

	Caribbean	African	Bangladeshi	Chinese	Indian	Pakistani	Mixed
Permitted, and regulated and/or taxed less than it is now	38%	35%	31%	24%	28%	34%	33%
Permitted, and regulated and taxed as it is now	37%	29%	36%	42%	32%	30%	37%
Permitted, but regulated and/or taxed more than it is now	9%	18%	14%	16%	15%	17%	12%
Not permitted at all	16%	18%	18%	18%	24%	18%	18%

Please rank from best (1) to worst (5) what you think is the best path forward for children in the United Kingdom after they leave school:

Attending a top rated university:

	Caribbean	African	Bangladeshi	Chinese	Indian	Pakistani	Mixed
1	42%	44%	40%	55%	42%	36%	42%
2	20%	17%	22%	16%	23%	18%	17%
3	14%	16%	20%	8%	18%	18%	16%
4	12%	11%	8%	8%	8%	14%	12%
5	12%	12%	8%	12%	10%	13%	14%

Attending a low rated university

	Caribbean	African	Bangladeshi	Chinese	Indian	Pakistani	Mixed
1	6%	10%	10%	4%	8%	8%	5%
2	18%	20%	22%	22%	20%	21%	16%
3	18%	18%	17%	20%	16%	23%	20%
4	24%	25%	26%	23%	22%	21%	24%
5	34%	28%	25%	30%	34%	27%	36%

Attending a further education college

	Caribbean	African	Bangladeshi	Chinese	Indian	Pakistani	Mixed
1	20%	24%	26%	20%	24%	30%	22%
2	24%	32%	24%	31%	32%	18%	26%
3	33%	26%	25%	28%	28%	18%	24%
4	15%	10%	15%	18%	12%	24%	22%
5	8%	8%	10%	4%	4%	10%	6%

Doing an apprenticeship

	Caribbean	African	Bangladeshi	Chinese	Indian	Pakistani	Mixed
1	24%	15%	15%	13%	18%	12%	24%
2	28%	23%	22%	23%	16%	34%	24%
3	18%	26%	22%	28%	31%	23%	22%
4	24%	30%	31%	28%	29%	17%	22%
5	6%	6%	9%	8%	6%	14%	8%

Going straight into work

	Caribbean	African	Bangladeshi	Chinese	Indian	Pakistani	Mixed
1	8%	7%	9%	8%	10%	13%	7%
2	10%	8%	8%	7%	8%	10%	18%
3	18%	15%	16%	15%	8%	18%	19%
4	24%	24%	19%	24%	29%	24%	20%
5	42%	45%	48%	45%	46%	36%	36%

If a child is questioning their gender (e.g., a girl says they think they are or they wish to be a boy), which of the following two courses of action do you think is best?

	Caribbean	African	Bangladeshi	Chinese	Indian	Pakistani	Mixed
The child should be affirmed in their belief and encouraged to change their name and pronouns, to dress as the gender they wish to be, and to take puberty blockers to prevent or delay puberty	25%	26%	26%	30%	24%	26%	19%
The child should be offered counselling and support to help them understand why they feel this way, with other interventions being deferred for a period, until it can be seen whether the child persists in this belief or moves on from it	63%	66%	60%	52%	58%	54%	64%
Don't know	12%	8%	14%	19%	18%	20%	17%

To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements:

Someone can be born in the wrong body.

	Caribbean	African	Bangladeshi	Chinese	Indian	Pakistani	Mixed
Strongly agree	10%	8%	9%	15%	16%	4%	16%
Agree	20%	19%	22%	26%	20%	16%	16%
Neither agree nor disagree	22%	24%	20%	23%	26%	20%	27%
Disagree	15%	16%	16%	14%	10%	24%	16%
Strongly disagree	29%	27%	26%	14%	15%	24%	18%
Don't know	3%	6%	8%	7%	12%	14%	8%

Individuals who are biologically male but identify as female should have access to single-sex spaces for women, such as prisons and shelters.

	Caribbean	African	Bangladeshi	Chinese	Indian	Pakistani	Mixed
Strongly agree	8%	11%	8%	8%	10%	8%	10%
Agree	16%	18%	17%	22%	21%	18%	17%
Neither agree nor disagree	26%	20%	22%	30%	28%	22%	18%
Disagree	18%	16%	16%	14%	12%	16%	20%
Strongly disagree	27%	26%	25%	18%	12%	22%	30%
Don't know	6%	9%	12%	8%	15%	14%	6%

Individuals who are biologically male but identify as female should be allowed to compete in female sports.

	Caribbean	African	Bangladeshi	Chinese	Indian	Pakistani	Mixed
Strongly agree	8%	5%	8%	6%	7%	6%	6%
Agree	10%	20%	17%	16%	21%	13%	12%
Neither agree nor disagree	24%	16%	22%	22%	28%	26%	16%
Disagree	20%	22%	14%	28%	16%	17%	20%
Strongly disagree	34%	30%	31%	24%	17%	28%	41%
Don't know	4%	6%	10%	6%	12%	10%	5%

On average, there are no physiological differences between men and women.

	Caribbean	African	Bangladeshi	Chinese	Indian	Pakistani	Mixed
Strongly agree	8%	7%	8%	6%	6%	5%	4%
Agree	16%	17%	13%	12%	18%	12%	8%
Neither agree nor disagree	16%	16%	24%	20%	22%	20%	16%
Disagree	22%	22%	18%	26%	22%	24%	25%
Strongly disagree	33%	32%	30%	30%	26%	30%	40%
Don't know	5%	6%	8%	4%	7%	8%	6%

To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements:

Some women can have a penis.

	Caribbean	African	Bangladeshi	Chinese	Indian	Pakistani	Mixed
Strongly agree	6%	10%	6%	4%	8%	2%	6%
Agree	17%	17%	12%	20%	14%	10%	12%
Neither agree nor disagree	18%	18%	16%	19%	16%	20%	16%
Disagree	17%	20%	16%	18%	18%	18%	20%
Strongly disagree	34%	28%	38%	28%	28%	39%	36%
Don't know	6%	8%	12%	10%	18%	12%	10%

Some men can become pregnant.

	Caribbean	African	Bangladeshi	Chinese	Indian	Pakistani	Mixed
Strongly agree	8%	6%	6%	4%	7%	3%	6%
Agree	8%	12%	9%	16%	14%	10%	11%
Neither agree nor disagree	16%	15%	17%	20%	16%	11%	10%
Disagree	16%	18%	14%	16%	19%	20%	18%
Strongly disagree	47%	40%	42%	32%	33%	42%	48%
Don't know	6%	8%	11%	12%	12%	13%	8%

How likely or unlikely would you be to send your child or children (supposing you had school-age children) to a school teaching the positions set out below:

Someone can be born in the wrong body.

	Caribbean	African	Bangladeshi	Chinese	Indian	Pakistani	Mixed
Very likely	8%	10%	8%	10%	14%	8%	12%
Likely	19%	16%	16%	24%	21%	10%	12%
Neither likely nor unlikely	20%	18%	22%	22%	18%	20%	24%
Unlikely	14%	14%	12%	14%	14%	12%	14%
Very unlikely	34%	34%	34%	21%	22%	42%	28%
Don't know	5%	8%	8%	8%	12%	9%	8%

Individuals who are biologically male but identify as female should have access to single-sex spaces for women, such as prisons and shelters.

	Caribbean	African	Bangladeshi	Chinese	Indian	Pakistani	Mixed
Very likely	9%	14%	10%	8%	13%	4%	10%
Likely	12%	16%	15%	17%	16%	18%	9%
Neither likely nor unlikely	22%	17%	19%	26%	22%	22%	26%
Unlikely	14%	12%	14%	20%	16%	10%	12%
Very unlikely	38%	38%	31%	20%	20%	33%	36%
Don't know	4%	4%	12%	10%	14%	12%	8%

Individuals who are biologically male but identify as female should be allowed to compete in female sports.

	Caribbean	African	Bangladeshi	Chinese	Indian	Pakistani	Mixed
Very likely	8%	8%	8%	4%	11%	4%	7%
Likely	9%	17%	10%	14%	18%	12%	13%
Neither likely nor unlikely	24%	16%	20%	24%	18%	17%	21%
Unlikely	18%	12%	14%	20%	16%	16%	13%
Very unlikely	37%	42%	34%	29%	23%	42%	39%
Don't know	4%	4%	14%	9%	15%	9%	7%

On average, there are no physiological differences between men and women.

	Caribbean	African	Bangladeshi	Chinese	Indian	Pakistani	Mixed
Very likely	8%	7%	7%	6%	9%	6%	4%
Likely	10%	11%	11%	12%	19%	7%	14%
Neither likely nor unlikely	24%	19%	20%	24%	18%	22%	22%
Unlikely	12%	14%	20%	18%	17%	18%	14%
Very unlikely	39%	44%	31%	31%	28%	38%	36%
Don't know	8%	4%	11%	8%	10%	8%	10%

How likely or unlikely would you be to send your child or children (supposing you had school-age children) to a school teaching the positions set out below:

Some women can have a penis.

	Caribbean	African	Bangladeshi	Chinese	Indian	Pakistani	Mixed
Very likely	8%	7%	4%	4%	7%	3%	7%
Likely	16%	16%	8%	15%	16%	8%	11%
Neither likely nor unlikely	16%	17%	15%	19%	14%	18%	18%
Unlikely	13%	13%	20%	18%	16%	14%	14%
Very unlikely	42%	40%	42%	33%	33%	46%	40%
Don't know	4%	6%	12%	10%	14%	10%	10%

Some men can become pregnant.

	Caribbean	African	Bangladeshi	Chinese	Indian	Pakistani	Mixed
Very likely	8%	5%	5%	5%	8%	2%	6%
Likely	6%	14%	6%	10%	15%	8%	10%
Neither likely nor unlikely	20%	16%	17%	24%	16%	17%	16%
Unlikely	14%	12%	17%	15%	12%	12%	10%
Very unlikely	47%	47%	42%	36%	36%	50%	49%
Don't know	6%	6%	12%	10%	14%	10%	9%

Do you believe you could get into trouble for expressing any of the following opinions, in person or on social media?

Someone can be born in the wrong body.

	Caribbean	African	Bangladeshi	Chinese	Indian	Pakistani	Mixed
Yes	41%	26%	35%	30%	35%	24%	40%
No	42%	54%	44%	44%	36%	52%	35%
Don't know	18%	20%	20%	26%	30%	24%	24%

Individuals who are biologically male but identify as female should not have access to single-sex spaces for women, such as prisons and shelters.

	Caribbean	African	Bangladeshi	Chinese	Indian	Pakistani	Mixed
Yes	52%	42%	44%	35%	38%	36%	55%
No	34%	40%	34%	41%	32%	42%	30%
Don't know	14%	18%	22%	24%	29%	23%	15%

Individuals who are biologically male but identify as female should be allowed to compete in female sports.

	Caribbean	African	Bangladeshi	Chinese	Indian	Pakistani	Mixed
Yes	44%	32%	39%	38%	32%	33%	48%
No	42%	47%	38%	35%	36%	42%	35%
Don't know	14%	20%	24%	28%	31%	25%	17%

On average, there are no physiological differences between men and women.

	Caribbean	African	Bangladeshi	Chinese	Indian	Pakistani	Mixed
Yes	46%	34%	36%	38%	36%	31%	45%
No	34%	46%	39%	38%	39%	44%	36%
Don't know	19%	20%	24%	25%	25%	26%	20%

Some women can have a penis.

	Caribbean	African	Bangladeshi	Chinese	Indian	Pakistani	Mixed
Yes	44%	28%	36%	32%	30%	30%	44%
No	35%	55%	43%	38%	36%	43%	39%
Don't know	22%	16%	21%	30%	34%	28%	18%

Some men can become pregnant.

	Caribbean	African	Bangladeshi	Chinese	Indian	Pakistani	Mixed
Yes	39%	34%	35%	33%	32%	29%	40%
No	45%	50%	44%	42%	36%	46%	40%
Don't know	16%	16%	21%	26%	31%	25%	20%

To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statement:

It is more important to speak the truth than it is to not offend people.

	Caribbean	African	Bangladeshi	Chinese	Indian	Pakistani	Mixed
Strongly agree	45%	42%	29%	30%	34%	30%	28%
Agree	34%	38%	42%	36%	36%	40%	39%
Neither agree nor disagree	14%	12%	20%	20%	20%	22%	21%
Disagree	6%	3%	5%	8%	4%	4%	7%
Strongly disagree	1%	1%	0%	3%	4%	0%	2%
Don't know	1%	4%	4%	2%	4%	4%	4%

To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statement:

Banks should not be allowed to stop doing business with someone because of their lawfully expressed opinions or political views.

	Caribbean	African	Bangladeshi	Chinese	Indian	Pakistani	Mixed
Strongly agree	34%	32%	24%	22%	26%	24%	24%
Agree	30%	32%	32%	34%	30%	32%	26%
Neither agree nor disagree	20%	21%	26%	27%	24%	26%	30%
Disagree	6%	5%	6%	10%	8%	7%	8%
Strongly disagree	6%	6%	2%	4%	4%	5%	7%
Don't know	4%	4%	10%	4%	9%	5%	5%

To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statement:

An employer should not be allowed to fire someone because of their lawfully expressed opinions or political views that they have expressed outside of the workplace.

	Caribbean	African	Bangladeshi	Chinese	Indian	Pakistani	Mixed
Strongly agree	34%	30%	22%	29%	30%	28%	30%
Agree	28%	32%	32%	36%	31%	38%	30%
Neither agree nor disagree	21%	20%	29%	20%	26%	20%	22%
Disagree	11%	8%	8%	4%	6%	6%	9%
Strongly disagree	2%	4%	2%	6%	2%	3%	5%
Don't know	3%	5%	6%	4%	4%	6%	4%

In your opinion, has legal immigration primarily had a positive or negative effect on the following in the United Kingdom:

The economy?

	Caribbean	African	Bangladeshi	Chinese	Indian	Pakistani	Mixed
Very positive	22%	27%	10%	12%	18%	11%	11%
Positive	30%	29%	30%	36%	27%	28%	27%
Neither positive nor negative	24%	26%	34%	26%	28%	26%	33%
Negative	14%	8%	9%	10%	14%	20%	14%
Very negative	7%	2%	8%	8%	8%	8%	9%
Don't know	2%	8%	10%	7%	6%	8%	6%

House prices and rents?

	Caribbean	African	Bangladeshi	Chinese	Indian	Pakistani	Mixed
Very positive	6%	14%	8%	7%	9%	8%	4%
Positive	31%	28%	23%	20%	22%	22%	12%
Neither positive nor negative	26%	22%	30%	31%	26%	28%	38%
Negative	25%	22%	24%	24%	22%	22%	24%
Very negative	10%	10%	10%	12%	14%	14%	14%
Don't know	2%	6%	5%	7%	8%	6%	8%

Social cohesion?

	Caribbean	African	Bangladeshi	Chinese	Indian	Pakistani	Mixed
Very positive	11%	16%	6%	5%	8%	5%	5%
Positive	30%	30%	23%	28%	24%	23%	19%
Neither positive nor negative	32%	28%	37%	34%	30%	32%	34%
Negative	14%	10%	16%	16%	16%	20%	20%
Very negative	6%	4%	6%	6%	10%	10%	9%
Don't know	6%	10%	12%	10%	11%	9%	13%

The performance of public services?

	Caribbean	African	Bangladeshi	Chinese	Indian	Pakistani	Mixed
Very positive	12%	16%	10%	8%	10%	8%	6%
Positive	29%	32%	28%	28%	26%	22%	23%
Neither positive nor negative	32%	30%	33%	35%	27%	26%	38%
Negative	18%	10%	18%	16%	18%	24%	16%
Very negative	6%	4%	6%	7%	8%	10%	8%
Don't know	4%	8%	6%	6%	10%	9%	10%

In your opinion, has legal immigration primarily had a positive or negative effect on the following in the United Kingdom:

The NHS?

	Caribbean	African	Bangladeshi	Chinese	Indian	Pakistani	Mixed
Very positive	17%	21%	14%	14%	16%	10%	9%
Positive	32%	36%	26%	26%	29%	27%	30%
Neither positive nor negative	26%	20%	28%	26%	21%	28%	27%
Negative	17%	14%	20%	18%	16%	18%	21%
Very negative	7%	4%	8%	10%	13%	14%	7%
Don't know	1%	6%	4%	7%	6%	4%	6%

Government finances?

	Caribbean	African	Bangladeshi	Chinese	Indian	Pakistani	Mixed
Very positive	16%	20%	10%	8%	12%	7%	6%
Positive	27%	33%	26%	28%	24%	22%	16%
Neither positive nor negative	32%	28%	30%	27%	28%	26%	41%
Negative	14%	10%	21%	16%	16%	25%	16%
Very negative	8%	3%	7%	12%	12%	14%	12%
Don't know	3%	8%	6%	9%	8%	6%	10%

How would you describe the current level of legal immigration in the United Kingdom?

	Caribbean	African	Bangladeshi	Chinese	Indian	Pakistani	Mixed
There is way too much legal immigration	18%	10%	14%	15%	14%	10%	10%
There is too much legal immigration	20%	24%	18%	24%	22%	19%	18%
There is an appropriate level of legal immigration	40%	45%	37%	42%	36%	42%	39%
There is too little legal immigration	6%	10%	12%	8%	10%	11%	10%
There is way too little legal immigration	4%	2%	3%	2%	5%	6%	4%
Don't know	11%	8%	16%	9%	14%	13%	19%

To what extent, if at all, would you support or oppose the UK Government introducing a cap on the number of people who can legally immigrate to the UK each year?

	Caribbean	African	Bangladeshi	Chinese	Indian	Pakistani	Mixed
Strongly support	20%	15%	15%	18%	22%	12%	16%
Support	32%	31%	33%	28%	24%	27%	26%
Neither support nor oppose	30%	28%	31%	30%	30%	36%	32%
Oppose	9%	12%	8%	13%	8%	10%	11%
Strongly oppose	6%	8%	4%	5%	8%	7%	7%
Don't know	4%	6%	8%	6%	7%	8%	8%

To what extent, if at all, do you think the following factors should be a priority when the Government decides whether someone should be able to immigrate to this country:

Whether they can speak fluent English?

	Caribbean	African	Bangladeshi	Chinese	Indian	Pakistani	Mixed
Very high priority	30%	24%	24%	18%	22%	16%	18%
High priority	32%	28%	28%	36%	34%	28%	22%
Medium priority	24%	30%	32%	31%	28%	38%	36%
Low priority	10%	14%	7%	8%	10%	12%	16%
Don't know	4%	4%	8%	6%	6%	5%	8%

Whether they have close family already living here?

	Caribbean	African	Bangladeshi	Chinese	Indian	Pakistani	Mixed
Very high priority	22%	19%	17%	14%	18%	13%	14%
High priority	38%	32%	30%	28%	24%	39%	33%
Medium priority	20%	28%	30%	30%	32%	30%	28%
Low priority	14%	17%	14%	20%	18%	13%	19%
Don't know	6%	4%	9%	8%	8%	5%	5%

The salary they are able to earn in the UK?

	Caribbean	African	Bangladeshi	Chinese	Indian	Pakistani	Mixed
Very high priority	22%	18%	18%	18%	18%	10%	14%
High priority	29%	28%	36%	29%	30%	36%	24%
Medium priority	36%	30%	30%	32%	30%	40%	36%
Low priority	7%	19%	6%	14%	12%	10%	16%
Don't know	6%	5%	9%	8%	10%	5%	10%

Their level of education?

	Caribbean	African	Bangladeshi	Chinese	Indian	Pakistani	Mixed
Very high priority	23%	16%	20%	20%	22%	11%	18%
High priority	32%	28%	36%	29%	34%	37%	24%
Medium priority	32%	32%	28%	30%	28%	32%	33%
Low priority	9%	20%	8%	16%	8%	12%	18%
Don't know	4%	4%	9%	6%	8%	7%	7%

The extent to which they can demonstrate that they share British values?

	Caribbean	African	Bangladeshi	Chinese	Indian	Pakistani	Mixed
Very high priority	26%	22%	22%	16%	19%	12%	19%
High priority	36%	30%	32%	28%	28%	27%	22%
Medium priority	22%	26%	26%	28%	26%	34%	30%
Low priority	12%	17%	12%	18%	16%	18%	20%
Don't know	4%	6%	8%	10%	10%	8%	10%

In terms of public services and Government support, which of the following comes to your view?

	Caribbean	African	Bangladeshi	Chinese	Indian	Pakistani	Mixed
UK citizens are getting more priority from the Government	36%	42%	25%	28%	23%	29%	22%
Immigrants to the UK are getting more priority from the Government	28%	22%	30%	28%	30%	26%	30%
UK citizens and immigrants to the UK are getting equal priority from the Government	24%	26%	32%	25%	27%	27%	26%
Don't know	12%	10%	14%	20%	20%	18%	22%

Regarding matters such as who is eligible for asylum, what rights asylum seekers have, and how asylum seekers are accommodated at the expense of the taxpayer, which of the following comes closest to your view?

	Caribbean	African	Bangladeshi	Chinese	Indian	Pakistani	Mixed
The United Kingdom should follow international law on such matters, even if doing so goes against the wishes of the UK Parliament	52%	64%	45%	40%	39%	51%	44%
The UK Parliament should decide on such matters, even if their decisions go against international law	30%	24%	38%	34%	34%	32%	33%
Don't know	18%	12%	18%	26%	26%	17%	23%

Were you born in the United Kingdom?

	Caribbean	African	Bangladeshi	Chinese	Indian	Pakistani	Mixed
Yes	60%	40%	62%	38%	38%	57%	78%
No	40%	60%	38%	62%	62%	42%	22%

How many children do you have?

	Caribbean	African	Bangladeshi	Chinese	Indian	Pakistani	Mixed
0	40%	32%	42%	54%	46%	43%	50%
1	24%	29%	25%	22%	26%	21%	26%
2	18%	26%	24%	18%	20%	18%	18%
3	13%	9%	6%	5%	5%	14%	4%
4	3%	3%	2%	1%	2%	4%	2%
More than 4	2%	1%	0%	0%	1%	2%	0%

How would you describe the area in which you currently live?

	Caribbean	African	Bangladeshi	Chinese	Indian	Pakistani	Mixed
City Centre	40%	34%	32%	36%	30%	26%	27%
City Suburbs	36%	32%	26%	33%	37%	30%	36%
Town	21%	24%	34%	25%	24%	34%	28%
Rural	2%	8%	6%	6%	7%	8%	8%
Don't know	0%	2%	2%	0%	2%	2%	2%

How would you describe your current financial situation?

	Caribbean	African	Bangladeshi	Chinese	Indian	Pakistani	Mixed
Comfortable	38%	43%	43%	36%	34%	29%	32%
Just getting by	47%	44%	46%	42%	49%	53%	52%
Struggling	14%	13%	12%	22%	17%	18%	16%

Considering the circumstances that you grew up in, would you say you grew up in a stable or unstable family?

	Caribbean	African	Bangladeshi	Chinese	Indian	Pakistani	Mixed
Very stable	24%	28%	22%	26%	20%	22%	22%
Stable	52%	51%	48%	47%	54%	48%	38%
Neither stable nor unstable	14%	16%	20%	21%	17%	24%	18%
Unstable	10%	4%	8%	6%	8%	4%	20%
Very unstable	0%	0%	3%	0%	0%	2%	3%

Redfield & Wilton Strategies is an accredited member of the American Association for Public Opinion Research's Transparency Initiative and the British Polling Council and abides by both organisations' rules.

Our research has been published in more than 50 major publications and news networks, including *The Telegraph*, *The Times*, *The Spectator*, *Politico*, *Forbes*, *iNews*, *Newsweek*, *the BBC*, *EuroNews*, *the Wall Street Journal*, *the Washington Post*, and *Bloomberg*.

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